

Message Text

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 USUN N 06047 01 OF 05 180842Z

17

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 AS-01

NRC-07 OES-05 DHA-02 ORM-02 SCCT-01 SS-15 TRSE-00

NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00 (ISO) W

----- 059865

O P 180645Z NOV 75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4102

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

/AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY 1676

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 1 OF 5 USUN 6047

UNDIGEST

E.O. 11652: N/A

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 06047 01 OF 05 180842Z

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 57

GA PLENARY AND SECURITY COUNCIL -- ICJ ELECTIONS

THE GA NOV. 17, VOTING IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE SC, ELECTED TO THE ICJ FOR NINE-YEAR TERMS BEGINNING FEB. 6, 1976, THE FOLLOWING FIVE MEMBERS WHO RECEIVED THE REQUIRED VOTES IN BOTH THE GA AND THE SC: ELIAS (NIGERIA), LACHS (POLAND), MOSLER (FRG), ODA (JAPAN) AND TARAZI (SYRIA). IN BOTH THE SC AND THE GA LACHS, TARAZI AND ODA WERE ELECTED ON THE FIRST BALLOT, AND ELIAS ON THE SECOND. MOSLER WAS ELECTED ON THE THIRD BALLOT IN THE SC AND THE FOURTH IN THE GA. VOTES FOR THE SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES WERE: SC --LACHS (13), TARAZI (11), ODA (8), MOSLER (8), ELIAS (8); GA -- LACHS (102), ODA (80), TARAZI (77), ELIAS (87), MOSLER (78). DURING THE DAY THE FOLLOWING CANDIDACIES WERE WITHDRAWN: GHANA --ANIM; DOMINICAN REPUBLIC -- AYBAR AND TEJADA; SWITZERLAND -- BINDSCHEDLER; LIBERIA -- WEEKS; SWEDEN -- PETREN;AND NORWAY -- HAMBRO.

COMMITTEE 1 -- DISARMAMENT

STATEMENTS WERE MADE IN COMMITTEE NOV. 17 BY REPRESENTATIVES OF DENMARK, UKRAINE, GHANA, SRI LANKA AND AUSTRIA. IT WAS DECIDED TO CONCLUDE THE DEBATE ON THE 19 DISARMAMENT ITEMS AT NOON NOV. 21, AND THEREAFTER PROCEED TO A VOTE ON THE DRAFT RESOLUTIONS.

DENMARK (HJORTH-NIELSEN) QUESTIONED WHETHER THE UN HAD REALLY TACKLED THE PROBLEMS OF DISARMAMENT IN AN APPROPRIATE MANNER, AND SAW MERIT IN THE SWEDISH IDEA TO REVIEW UN'S ROLE. DENMARK QUESTIONED THE ADVISABILITY OF LINKING DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE TO DISARMAMENT, SINCE IT MIGHT HALT PROGRESS IN BOTH FIELDS. THE VERY FACT THAT EAST AND WEST WERE NEGOTIATING FORCE REDUCTIONS IN CENTRAL EUROPE WAS A MOST IMPORTANT AND POSITIVE DEVELOPMENT. DENMARK FAVORED A MORATORIUM ON PEACEFUL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS (PNE'S) UNTIL A THOROUGH EXAMINATION OF THE ISSUES HAD BEEN COMPLETED; BELIEVED A COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR ADEQUATE VERIFICATION AND CONTROL SHOULD BE CONCLUDED SOON AS UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 USUN N 06047 01 OF 05 180842Z

POSSIBLE; THOUGHT THE SOVIET COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN PROPOSAL SHOULD BE THOROUGHLY STUDIED ON EQUAL FOOTING WITH OTHERS; AND CONSIDERED THAT A BAN ON CHEMICAL WEAPONS WITH ADEQUATE GUARANTEE OF ITS OBSERVANCE WAS IMPERATIVE. THE SOVIET PROPOSAL ON WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION WAS SIMILAR TO THE US-USSR INITIATIVE ON WEAPONS INFLUENCING THE ENVIRONMENT, WHICH DENMARK WELCOMED, BUT THERE WOULD BE TECHNICAL PROBLEMS, INCLUDING DEFINITION OF SUCH WEAPONS.

NFZ'S, SO LONG AS THEY DID NOT INFRINGE ON PRINCIPLE OF BALANCE, COULD LESSEN TENSION. A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE (WDC) IF THOROUGHLY PREPARED AND WIDELY SUPPORTED COULD PAVE THE WAY FOR DISARMAMENT PROGRESS. DENMARK WAS SKEPTICAL OF A SPECIAL GA ON DISARMAMENT AND FAVORED CONCENTRATING EFFORTS IN CCD.

UKRAINE (RESHETNIAK), AFTER BEGINNING WITH REFERENCES TO DETENTE, SUPPORTED ALL SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, FAVORED A STEP-BY-STEP APPROACH, SAID IT WAS THE HEIGHT OF IRRESPONSIBILITY FOR CHINA TO OPPOSE A WDC, WHICH MAJORITY OF STATES FAVORED, AND DECLARED THAT PREPARATIONS FOR A WDC SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO DEGENERATE INTO ENDLESS PROCRASTINATIONS.

GHANA (BOATEN), POINTING OUT AN INCREASE IN THE SIZE OF REGIONAL ARSENALS INCREASED THE DANGER OF RESORT TO ARMS FOR SETTLEMENT OF REGIONAL DISPUTES, STATED THE GA SHOULD URGE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF REGIONAL CONVENTIONAL DISARMAMENT COMMITTEES. GHANA THOUGHT THE REPORT OF THE REVIEW CONFERENCE WAS AN EXERCISE IN DRESSING UP A FIASCO, REPEATED APPEAL FOR URGENT CONSIDERATION OF BANNING CHEMICAL WEAPONS, SAID FACT THAT NO PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE TOWARD A WDC DEMONSTRATED A DICTATORSHIP OF THE MINORITY, AND SUGGESTED EXPANDING THE WDC COMMITTEE'S MANDATE. GHANA RECOMMENDED A SERIOUS STUDY OF THE SOVIET DRAFT RESOLUTION ON COMPLETE AND GENERAL PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS AND SUGGESTED THE DRAFT COULD FORM A USEFUL BASIS FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS.

SRI LANKA (AMERASINGHE) STATED THAT THE EXPERIENCE OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT SHOULD HAVE SERVED AS A WARNING OF THE FUTILITY OF ATTEMPTING TO PREVENT WAR BY DISARMAMENT. THE FIRST REQUIREMENT WAS TO TAKE MEASURES

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 USUN N 06047 01 OF 05 180842Z

TO ELIMINATE THE CAUSES OF WAR, AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION WOULD BE THE MOST EFFECTIVE MEANS OF ASSUAGING FRICTION AND EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS. AMERASINGHE ENDORSED THE INDIAN OCEAN AS A ZONE OF PEACE, SAID CLAIM THAT MEASURES TAKEN BY THE TWO SUPERPOWERS REPRESENTED PROGRESS TOWARD GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT WAS UTTERLY SPURIOUS BECAUSE 1) OF DEVELOPMENT OF INCREASINGLY DEADLY AND SOPHISTICATED WEAPONS, AND 2) PRODIGIOUS INCREASE IN MILITARY EXPENDITURE. PROPOSALS OF ENCIRONMENTAL MODIFICATION, WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AND ELIMINATION OF CHEMICAL AND BACTERIOLOGICAL WEAPONS HAD MERIT, BUT WERE TOO LIMITED IN SCOPE TO HAVE ANY IMPACT AND ONLY DISTRACTED ATTENTION FROM THE MAIN OBJECTIVE -- GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT. RE NPT, THE OUTLAW WAS AT THE ADVANTAGE OF THE LAW ABIDING. ALL NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES SHOULD

BE SUBJECTED TO INTERNATIONALLY APPROVED SAFEGUARDS.
AMERASINGHE NOTED NEW PROPOSALS INTRODUCED EVERY YEAR,
SAID THEY APPEARED TO ENCOURAGE THE TWO NUCLEAR GIANTS TO
TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE AVAILABLE TIME TO CONDUCT TESTS
WITHOUT ANY LIMITATION OF SIZE, AND ASKED IF THEY WERE
SERIOUS OR ENGAGING IN SOME SORT OF DANSE MACABRE.
IF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT WAS AN ESSENTIAL PREREQUISITE TO
GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT, AMERASINGHE SAID THERE
MUST BE FOUR NECESSARY STEPS: CONCLUSION OF A COMPREHENSIVE
TEST BAN TREATY; CATEGORICAL RENUNCIATION OF THE USE OF
NUCLEAR WEAPONS; CESSATION OF THE MANUFACTURE OF NUCLEAR
WEAPONS AND THE FREEZING OF THE STOCKPILES OF NUCLEAR
WEAPONS; AND, FINALLY, AN AGREED PROGRAM FOR THE DISMANTLING
OF THE APPARATUS OF NUCLEAR TERROR.

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 USUN N 06047 02 OF 05 180847Z

14

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SS-15

TRSE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00

AS-01 NRC-07 OES-05 DHA-02 ORM-02 SCCT-01 (ISO) W

----- 059858

O P 180645Z NOV 75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4103

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

/AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY 1677

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA
AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 2 OF 5 USUN 6047

UNDIGEST

AUSTRIA (JANKOWITSCH) SAID ONE MUST EXPLORE NOT ONLY
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 06047 02 OF 05 180847Z

MEASURES TO DISCOURAGE NUCLEAR ARMS RACES IN REGIONS WHICH UNTIL NOW HAD BEEN FREE FROM NUCLEAR WEAPONS, BUT ALSO THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES TO THE COUNTRIES IN A NFZ. ESTABLISHMENT OF NFZ'S, WHICH WERE USEFUL, MUST NOT DETRACT FROM EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT A REDUCTION OF NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS THEMSELVES. THE SHORTCOMINGS OF THE NPT HAD BECOME PAINFULLY APPARENT AND THE UN SHOULD EXAMINE SERIOUSLY THE ALTERNATIVES BEFORE IT, IN JANKOWITSCH'S VIEW. HE URGED NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES TO CONSIDER MEASURES LIKE A PHASED MORATORIUM AND A FULL INTERNATIONAL REGIME FOR PNE'S. PUTTING RESPONSIBILITY FOR NECESSARY CONTRIBUTIONS TO DISARMAMENT ON THE SUPERPOWERS WAS NOT "OUT OF PROPORTION WITH THEIR PRIVILEGES." SPEAKING OF SOVIET PROPOSAL ON WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, HE SAID IT STILL FACED THE DIFFICULTY OF DEFINING ITS SCOPE AND HE HOPED THE SOVIETS WOULD FURNISH ADDITIONAL INFORMATION. HE SAW CONSIDERABLE ADVANTAGE IN SYSTEMATIC UN COLLECTION OF MORE PRECISE INFORMATION ON MILITARY SPENDING. NOTING \$300 BILLION SPENT ANNUALLY ON MILITARY BUDGETS AND ONLY \$3 MILLION FOR UN'S DISARMAMENT BUDGET, HE ASKED IF IT WOULD BE UNREASONABLE TO SPEND \$30 MILLION YEARLY FOR DISARMAMENT EFFORTS. AUSTRIA THOUGHT IT IMPERATIVE TO HALT THE PRESENT FRAGMENTATION OF THE DISARMAMENT DISCUSSION AND FIND THE WAY BACK TO A UNIFIED AND INTEGRATED PROGRAM.

BAHRAIN (AL-SAFFAR), ON POINT OF CLARIFICATION, SAID IT WAS RIDICULOUS FOR THE ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVE TO REFER TO THE BAHRAIN REPRESENTATIVE'S STATEMENT LAST YEAR, WHO THROUGH A SLIP OF THE TONGUE, HAD SAID ISRAEL USED NAPALM AGAINST "PALESTINIAN COMMANDO CAMPS" INSTEAD OF SAYING "PALESTINIAN REFUGEE CAMPS." ISRAEL (ERELL) REPLIED THE "SLIP OF THE TONGUE" HAD BEEN ATTRIBUTED EARLIER TO A MISTAKE OF THE INTERPRETER. THE QUESTION OF HONESTY AROSE, AND THAT WAS A GREAT OBSTACLE TO A SERIOUS DISCUSSION AND SOLUTION TO

THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM.

SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE -- UNRWA

COMMITTEE NOVEMBER 17 CONTINUED CONSIDERATION OF ITEM ON THE
UN RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES IN THE
NEAR EAST (UNRWA), HEARING STATEMENTS BY THE REPRESENTATIVES
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 USUN N 06047 02 OF 05 180847Z

OF EGYPT, HUNGARY, SYRIA, UAE, YUGOSLAVIA, OMAN, GREECE AND
IRAQ. RIGHTS OF REPLY WERE ALSO EXCHANGED AMONG ISRAEL,
SYRIA, KUWAIT AND THE PLO.

EGYPT (AHMED) SAID THE UNRWA BUDGET SHOULD BECOME PART OF
THE REGULAR UN BUDGET, AND THE UN SHOULD ADOPT MEASURES
TO END ISRAELI ATTACKS AGAINST REFUGEE CAMPS AND COMPEL
ISRAEL TO PAY FOR THE DAMAGE DONE. HUNGARY (BANYASZ)
THOUGHT THAT THOSE WHO HAD CREATED THE REFUGEE PROBLEM SHOULD
ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR HELPING UNRWA OVERCOME ITS FINANCIAL
DIFFICULTIES. SYRIA (SIBAHI) WONDERED WHY THE US AND
ISRAEL DID NOT PAY UNRWA'S DEFICIT BECAUSE THEIR AGGRESSION
AND IMPERIALISM HAD CREATED THE REFUGEE PROBLEM. HE ALSO
SUGGESTED THAT UNRWA'S BUDGET BE INCORPORATED INTO THE
REGULAR UN BUDGET OR AT LEAST BE MADE PART OF THE BUDGET OF
UN-RELATED AGENCIES. UAE (AL-DEHIM) ALSO THOUGHT THAT UNRWA'S
BUDGET SHOULD BE PART OF THE REGULAR UN BUDGET, AND THAT
ISRAEL AND TS ALLIES SHOULD TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE
SITUATION.

YUGOSLAVIA (PETNICKI) URGED MEMBER STATES TO SUPPORT
UNRWA THROUGH VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS TO AVERT ANY CURTAILMENT
OF ITS OPERATIONS WHICH WOULD HAVE A NEGATIVE EFFECT
ON EFFORTS TO SOLVE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS. OMAN (ABDULLA)
SAID THE REFUGEE PROBLEM HAD BEEN CREATED BY THE GENOCIDAL
EUROPEAN JEWS WHO HAD TAKEN REVENGE ON THE PALESTINIAN
PEOPLE INSTEAD OF NAZI KILLERS. GREECE (GREGORIADES)
WISHED TO SEE THE REFUGEES RETURN TO THEIR HOMES BECAUSE
IT WAS FACED WITH A SIMILAR REFUGEE PROBLEM IN CYPRUS WHERE
THE POPULATION HAD ALSO BEEN UPROOTED BY FORCE. IRAQ
(AL-ATIYYAH) SAID UNRWA HAD BEEN CREATED BY WESTERN IMPERIALISTS
TO ALLEVIATE THE PLIGHT OF THE REFUGEES INSTEAD OF ALLOWING
THEM TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES. HE ADDED THAT THE ARAB
COUNTRIES HAD PAID LARGE AMOUNTS FOR HUMANITARIAN AID TO THE
REFUGEES DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE WESTERN IMPERIALIST
HAD CREATED THE PROBLEM.

SPEAKING UNDER THE RIGHT OF REPLY, ISRAEL (DORON) SAID
ARAB LEADERS INTENDED TO USE THE RETURN OF THE REFUGEES TO
ANNIHILATE ISRAEL. HE ALSO SAID THAT ISRAEL HAD ALLOWED
A TOTAL OF 55,000 DISPLACED PERSONS TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 USUN N 06047 02 OF 05 180847Z

SINCE 1967. IN ADDITION, HE DEFENDED ISRAELI RAIDS ON REFUGEE CAMPS AS ACTS OF SELF-DEFENCE AGAINST PLO TERRORISM. HE SAID SYRIA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PALESTINE PROBLEM REFLECTED ITS EXPANSIONIST AIMS IN THE REGION, AND IRAQ'S STATEMENT WAS FILLED WITH VENOM AND HATE AS MIGHT BE EXPECTED FROM A COUNTRY WHICH PRACTICED GENOCIDE.

THE PLO OBSERVER (AQL) REPLIED THAT ISRAELI LEADERS CONTINUED TO DENY THE EXISTENCE OF THE PALESTINIANS, AND VOWED TO FIGHT ISRAEL IN EVERY WAY POSSIBLE UNTIL PALESTINIAN NATIONAL RIGHTS WERE ACHIEVED. SYRIA (SIBAH) SAID THE STATEMENT BY THE ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVE WAS INSOLENT; ISRAEL, NOT SYRIA, WAS EXPANSIONIST BECAUSE IT WAS OCCUPYING FIVE TIMES ITS AREA OF 1947. HE ADDED THAT ALL ARAB COUNTRIES WERE CONTRIBUTING TO THE COMMON CAUSE, AND SYRIA HAD A MUTUAL DEFENCE TREATY WITH LEBANON. THE ISRAELI STATEMENT, HE SAID, AMOUNTED TO A DENIAL OF SYRIA'S RIGHT TO DEFEND ITSELF AGAINST ISRAELI AGGRESSION.

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 USUN N 06047 03 OF 05 180905Z

10

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SSO-00

NSCE-00 INRE-00 AS-01 NRC-07 OES-05 DHA-02 ORM-02

SCCT-01 SS-15 TRSE-00 USIE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00 (ISO) W

----- 059853

O P 180645Z NOV 75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4104

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY
AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY
/AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY 1678
AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY LISBON
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA
AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 3 OF 5 USUN 6047

UNDIGEST

ISRAEL (DORON) SAID ARAB AGGRESSION WAS THE CAUSE OF PALESTINE
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 06047 03 OF 05 180905Z

PROBLEM, AND ISRAEL'S ATTITUDE WOULD NOT CHANGE UNTILE THE
ARABS CHANGED THEIR'S. KUWAIT (AL-SAYEGH) ACCUSED THE ISRAELIS
OF MAKING WAR INDISCRIMINATELY AGAINST CIVILIAN AND MILITARY
PERSONNEL. IRAQ (ATIYYAH) SAID THE KURDISH PROBLEM HAD
BEEN INSTIGATED BY FOREIGNERS BUT WAS NOW SETTLED, ADDING
THAT THE ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVE SPOKE NOTHING BUT LIES ABOUT THE
ARABS. ISRAEL (DORON) DENIED THAT THE ISRAELI ARMY PRACTICED
WAR AGAINST CIVILIANS.

COMMITTEE 2 DRAFT RESOLUTIONS --

GIST OF REVISION IN AFGHAN RESOLUTION ON SPECIAL FUND FOR
LANDLOCKED COUNTRIES IS TO RECALL, RATHER THAN DECIDE TO
ESTABLISH, THE SEVENTH SPECIAL SESSION DECISION TO ESTABLISH
A SPECIAL FUND, AND TO REQUEST THE SYG IN CONSULTATION
WITH UNCTAD TO SUBMIT PROPOSALS ON ORGANIZATIONAL ARRANGEMENTS
NOT LATER THAN 1977. THIRTEEN LDC'S ARE COSPONSORING A
DRAFT ON THE UN INDISTRIAL DEVELOPMENT FUND. PHILIPPINE
DRAFT RESOLUTION ON FURTHER COMMITMENTS TO TRANSFER
RESOURCES FAILS TO MEET SATISFACTORILY POINTS RAISED BY US.
HE SWEDISH DRAFT RESOLUTION ON CONVENTIONS AND PROTOCOLS IN
THE FIELD OF ENVIRONMENT HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY CIRCULATED.

MONGOLIANS AND COSPONSORS ARE CIRCULATING A DRAFT RESOLUTION

WHICH CALLS FOR A SPECIAL SYG STUDY ON ROLE OF PUBLIC SECTOR IN PROMOTING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. IN INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS, US JOINED WITH FRG AND UK TO EXPRESS RESERVATIONS AND ARGUED FOR SOME REFERENCE TO THE PRIVATE SECTOR. USDEL ALSO EXPRESSED PERSONAL DOUBTS ABOUT THE NEED FOR ANOTHER SUCH STUDY. (OURTELS 6013, 6015, 6016, 6017, 6018)

COMMITTEE 3 - UNHCR, MISSING PERSONS IN CYPRUS

THE UN HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES INTRODUCED IN COMMITTEE NOV. 17 REPORT OF HIS OFFICE, AND THE DANISH REPRESENTATIVE INTRODUCED 31- POWER DRAFT RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD HAVE THE GA EXPRESS "DEEP SATISFACTION AT THE EFFICIENT MANNER" IN WHICH THE UNHCR AND HIS STAFF CONTINUED TO ACCOMPLISH THEIR HUMANITARIAN TASKS, AND REQUEST HIM TO CONTINUE EFFORTS TO PROMOTE SOLUTIONS TO THE PROBLEMS FACED THROUGH UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 USUN N 06047 03 OF 05 180905Z

"VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION AND ASSISTANCE IN REHABILITATION, INTEGRATION IN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM OR RESETTLEMENT IN OTHER COUNTRIES." AT THE REQUEST OF TANZANIA, THE DEADLINE FOR SUBMISSION OF AMENDMENTS TO THE US DRAFT RESOLUTION ON AMNESTY FOR POLITICAL PRISONERS WAS POSTPONED UNTIL 3:00 P.M., NOV. 18. IN FURTHER DISCUSSION OF THE DRAFT RESOLUTION ON MISSING PERSONS IN CYPRUS, THE TURKISH REPRESENTATIVE PROPOSED INVITING DENKTASH TO MAKE A STATEMENT AND SAID IF THIS WERE DENIED TURKEY WOULD OPPOSE THE DRAFT RESOLUTION. AFTER A LENGTHY PROCEDURAL DEBATE ON WHETHER THE COMMITTEE HAD ACTUALLY STARTED VOTING LAST WEEK ON THAT RESOLUTION, TURKEY MOVED TO END THE DISCUSSION ON ITS PROPOSAL TO INVITE DENKTASH AND THE MOTION WAS APPROVED 25-0-81. CHAIRMAN SMID (CZECHOSLOVAKIA) SAID HE HAD NO CLEAR EVIDENCE THAT THE VOTING HAD ACTUALLY STARTED LAST WEEK, AND HE WOULD HAVE TO CHECK THE TAPE RECORDINGS OF THE MEETING. ON A MOTION BY SIERRA LEONE, THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO ADJOURN, 90-0-12.

THE TURKISH REQUEST TO HEAR DENKTASH WAS SUPPORTED BY TUNISIA, SAUDI ARABIA, PAKISTAN AND JORDAN, AND OPPOSED BY CYPRUS AND USSR. DAHOMEY ASKED TURKEY TO WITHDRAW THE PROPOSAL AND ASKED FOR A VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION. CUBA SAID THERE WAS A QUESTION OF WHETHER THE VOTING HAD BEGUN LAST WEEK, AND ON A MATTER SUCH AS THIS THE QUESTION SHOULD BE REFERRED TO THE GA. CYPRUS PROPOSED TWO ORAL AMENDMENTS IN RETURN FOR A WITHDRAWAL BY TURKEY OF ITS AMENDMENTS: ADD AFTER "ARMED CONFLICT" WORDS "AND VIOLENCE IN CYPRUS," AND IN OPERATIVE PARAGRAPH 1 AFTER "RED CROSS" ADD "OTHER APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS."

IN STATEMENT ON THE UNHCR'S REPORT, THE US REPRESENTATIVE (HAUGH) SAID THE HIGH COMMISSIONER'S REPORT WAS A CHRONICLE OF HUMANITARIAN ACTION ON BEHALF OF REFUGEES, WHO WERE VICTIMS OF PERSECUTION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. HE SAID THE US NOTED WITH DEEP CONCERN THAT DURING THE YEAR THERE HAD BEEN MANY INSTANCES OF FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES, SPOKE OF THE "GRAVE CHALLENGE" IN THAILAND, DREW ATTENTION TO THE HIGH COMMISSIONER'S EFFORTS ON BEHALF OF HANDICAPPED REFUGEES, AND CITED HIS OUTSTANDING PERFORMANCE AS COORDINATOR OF UN HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 USUN N 06047 03 OF 05 180905Z

IN CYPRUS. THE UK AND FRENCH DELS SAID THEY WOULD SUPPORT CONVENING A CONFERENCE OF PLENIPOTENTIARIES ON TERRITORIAL ASYLUM IN 1977. THE WORK OF THE UNHCR WAS COMMENDED BY ALL SPEAKERS: TURKEY, NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, IRAN, ROMANIA, DENMARK, FRG, UK, GHANA, ITALY, ZAIRE, UAE, FRANCE, MOROCCO AND JAPAN.

COMMITTEE 4 -- BELIZE, FOREIGN ECONOMIC INTERESTS

COMMITTEE NOVEMBER 17 HEARD A STATEMENT ON BELIZE BY THE REPRESENTATIVE OF GHANA, AND RECEIVED A 39-POWER DRAFT RESOLUTION (L.1104) ON THE ACTIVITIES OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC INTERESTS AND DECOLONIZATION. THE DRAFT RESOLUTION, WHICH WAS INTRODUCED BY YUGOSLAVIA, WOULD HAVE THE GA CONDEMN STATES WHICH COLLABORATE WITH FOREIGN ECONOMIC INTERESTS IN EXPLOITING THE HUMAN AND NATURAL RESOURCES OF DEPENDENT TERRITORIES, AND CALL UPON THOSE STATES TO TAKE MEASURES TO PUT AN END TO ENTERPRISES AND INVESTMENTS WHICH WERE DETRIMENTAL TO THE INTERESTS OF THE INHABITANTS OF DEPENDENT TERRITORIES. THE RESOLUTION WOULD ALSO HAVE THE GA REQUEST ALL STATES TO DISCONTINUE ASSISTANCE TO REGIMES WHICH, LIKE SOUTH AFRICA IN NAMIBIA, OPPRESS THE PEOPLE OF COLONIAL TERRITORIES, AND CALL UPON ADMINISTERING POWERS TO ABOLISH DISCRIMINATORY WAGE SYSTEMS IN THE TERRITORIES UNDER THEIR ADMINISTRATION. IN INTRODUCING THE DRAFT RESOLUTION, THE REPRESENTATIVE OF YUGOSLAVIA (PAVICEVIC) SAID SLOGANS MUST BE REPLACED BY CONCRETE ACTION TO ELIMINATE RACISM AND COLONIALISM, AND TO SUPPORT THE STRUGGLE OF COLONIAL PEOPLE FOR INDEPENDENCE.

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 USUN N 06047 04 OF 05 181000Z

14

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SS-15

TRSE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00

AS-01 NRC-07 OES-05 DHA-02 ORM-02 SCCT-01 (ISO) W

----- 059847

O P 180645Z NOV 75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4105

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 4 OF 5 USUN 6047

UNDIGEST

IN A STATEMENT ON BELIZE, THE REPRESENTATIVE OF GHANA (SAM)

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 06047 04 OF 05 181000Z

APPEALED TO THE CONTESTING PARTIES TO REACH A SETTLEMENT.

HE SAID THE CRUX OF THE MATTER WAS WHETHER THE ANGLO-

GUATEMALAN TREATY OF 1859 SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO BE A PERPETUAL

ALBATROSS AROUND THE NECKS OF THE PEOPLE OF BELIZE. HE ADDED THAT THE PEOPLE OF BELIZE HAD AS MUCH RIGHT TO INDEPENDENCE AS ANY OTHER COLONIAL PEOPLE, AND THAT IT WOULD BE TRAGIC IF THE UN WERE TO CONDONE THE FORCIBLE OCCUPATION OF BELIZE BY ANOTHER COUNTRY ACTING ON THE BASIS OF "SOME ANTEDILIVIAN LEGAL CONNECTION". THE UN, HE SAID, SHOULD NOW RESTRICT ITSELF TO ANSWERING THE QUESTION OF WHETHER BELIZE HAD BEEN AND WAS STILL ADMINISTERED AS A BRITISH COLONY. HIS DELEGATION HAD HEARD NO STATEMENT TO THE CONTRARY, AND BELIEVED BELIZE SHOULD BE TREATED AS A COLONY UNDER THE DECLARATION ON DECOLONIZATION. (REPEATED INFO BELIZE, GUATEMALA CITY, LONDON, MEXICO CITY)

IN ADDITION TO 4 DRAFT RESOLUTIONS ON BELIZE WHICH HAVE BEEN CIRCULATED BUT NOT YET INTRODUCED, COMMITTEE HAS 2 OTHER DRAFTS NOT YET INTRODUCED: ONE ON THE GILBERT ISLANDS, AND ONE ON MONTserrat.

SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON PEACE-KEEPING -- REPORT TO GA

COMMITTEE NOVEMBER 17 ADOPTED WITHOUT OBJECTION ITS REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AND HEARD STATEMENTS ON THE REPORT BY THE REPRESENTATIVES OF ARGENTINA, POLAND, DENMARK, FRANCE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JAPAN, CANADA, ITALY, AUSTRIA, BRAZIL AND AFGHANISTAN. THE DRAFT REPORT (L.26), TO WHICH WAS ATTACHED THE NINTH REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE'S WORKING GROUP (L.25), EXPRESSED REGRET THAT LITTLE PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE IN COMPLETING GUIDELINES FOR UN PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS DUE TO DIFFERENCES BETWEEN SOME OF ITS MEMBERS. THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT EFFORTS TOWARD AGREEMENT ON THE GUIDELINES SHOULD BE CONTINUED, ADDING THAT THE WORKING GROUP WAS PREPARED TO DEVOTE ITS ATTENTION TO CONSIDERATION OF SPECIFIC QUESTIONS RELATING TO THE PRACTICAL IMPELEMENTATION OF PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS.

IN INTRODUCING THE DRAFT REPORT, EGYPT (ALFARARGI) SAID THAT, DESPITE DIFFERENCE AMONG THE MEMBERS OF THE WORKING GROUP, THE COMMITTEE'S TASK WAS AN IMPORTANT ONE AND THE UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 USUN N 06047 04 OF 05 181000Z

WORKING GROUP WAS WAITING FOR MORE PROPITIOUS CONDITIONS TO RESUME ITS EFFORTS. ARGENTINA (DE PRAT GAY) SAID THAT, INSTEAD OF MAKING PROGRESS, THE WORKING GROUP HAD GONE BACKWARD THIS YEAR. HE ALSO APPEALED TO THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED TO SHOW A GREATER SPIRIT OF ACCOMMODATION, AND SUPPORTED THE CONTINUATION OF THE COMMITTEE'S WORK. POLAND (ZEJMO) SAID THE STALEMATE WITHIN THE WORKING GROUP WAS DUE TO THE OBSOLETE VIEWS OF CERTAIN MEMBERS WHO WERE INCAPABLE OF PERCEIVING CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL REALITIES. HE ADDED THAT THESE DELEGATIONS HAD WANTED

PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS TO BE CONDUCTED ACCORDING TO THEIR OWN PRECONCEPTIONS, AND HAD BELITTLED THE SUCCESS OF THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS.

DENMARK (MARCUS) SAID THAT,ALTHOUGH THE WORKING GROUP HAD FAILED TO REACH AGREEMENT, "A VERY SUBSTANTIAL" DRAFT PROPOSAL HAD BEENPUT FORWARD BY THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES. SHE ALSO URGED THAT THE COMMITTEE CONTINUE ITS WORK BY COMPILING MANUALS FOR THE SETTING UP OF STAND-BY FORCES AND THE TRAINING OF PERSONNEL. FRANCE (RAPIN) WAS CONVINCED THAT EFFORTS TO SEEK A COMPROMISE HAD TO BE PURSUED,AND URGED MEMBERS TO SHOW "MORE ACCOMMODATION." HE ALSO SAW MERIT IN THE IDEA OF A SUBSIDIARY BODY OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO DEAL WITH PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS. CZECHOSLOVAKIA (PLASEK) SAID THAT THE DETECTED SIGNS OF A "PARTIAL RAPPROCHEMENT" WITHIN THE WORKING GROUP, AND URGED FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS TO OVER COME THE REAMINING DIFFERENCES. HE ADDED THAT ALL PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS SHOULD BE BASED ON THE DECISIVIE AUTHORITY OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

JAPAN (OHTAKA) PRAISED THE EFFORTS MADE BY THE NON-ALIGNED MEMBERS OF THE WORKING GROUP TO NARROW DIFFERENCES OF OPINION. HE ADDED THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE LACK OF PROGRESS WAS IN ITSELF SUFFICIENT REASON TO DISCONTINUE WORK. CANADA (BRUCE) SAID THE WORKING GROUP SHOULD CONTINUE ITS WORK, BUT CONCENTRATE ON MATTERS UPON WHICH AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED. IN THIS CONNECTION, HE CALLED ATTENTION TO LAST YEAR'S CANADIAN PROPOSAL FOR THE PREPARATION OF A TRAINING PROGRAM ON THE PRACTICAL ASPECTS OF PEACE-KEEPING. HE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE COMMITTEE'S CHAIRMAN REVIEW THE UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 USUN N 06047 04 OF 05 181000Z

SITUATION PERIODICALLY TO DETERMINE A PROPRITIOUS TIME FOR THE RESUMPTION OF THE WORK OF THE COMMITTEE AND ITS WORKING GROUP. ITALY (LAY) HOPED THE WORKING GROUP WOULD CONTINUE ITS WORK AND REPORT MORE OFTEN TO THE COMMITTEE.

AUSTRIA (STRASSER) ASSOCIATED HIS DELEGATION WITH THE CANADIAN VIEW ON THE METHOD OF WORK OF THE WORKING GROUP, AND SUPPORTED THE IDEA OF A TRAINING PROGRAM. BRAZIL (DAYRELL DE LIMA) SAID THE WORK OF THE WORKING GROUP SHOULD CONTINUE, WITH PERHAPS SOME CHANGE IN ITS METHOD OF WORK. AFGHANISTAN (MANGAL) SAID HE HAD NO OBJECTION TO ASKING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO RENEW THE COMMITTEE'S MANDATE, ALTHOUGH HE THOUGHT THE ASSEMBLY MIGHT WISH TO CONSIDER ADOPTING A NEW APPROACH TO THE COMMITTEE'S WORK.

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 USUN N 06047 05 OF 05 181014Z

10

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SSO-00

NSCE-00 INRE-00 AS-01 NRC-07 OES-05 DHA-02 ORM-02

SCCT-01 SS-15 TRSE-00 USIE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00 (ISO) W

----- 059844

O P 180645Z NOV 75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4106

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

/AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY 1680

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 5 OF 5 USUN 6047

UNDIGEST

COMMITTEE ON RESTRUCTURING --

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 06047 05 OF 05 181014Z

CONSULTATIONS INDICATE AGREEMENT TO SET UP STANDARD FIVE-MAN BUREAU FOR THE COMMITTEE ON RESTRUCTURING, BUT TO MAKE BUREAU HONORIFIC, I.E., NOT AUTOMATICALLY CHARGED WITH DIRECTING THE WORKING GROUPS WHICH MAY BE ESTABLISHED. (CHAIRMAN DADZIE HAS AGREED TO PERSONALLY DIRECT THOSE GROUPS IF IT IS THE COMMITTEE'S WISH, AND USUN HAS FAVORED THIS.) WEO GROUP ENDORSED STURKEY (AUSTRALIA) FOR RAPPORTEUR. ARGENTINE REPRESENTATIVE (FLEMMING) IS ALSO SEEKING THAT POST, BUT HOPEFULLY IT CAN BE RESOLVED IN PRIVATE NEGOTIATIONS. INFORMAL NOV. 17 MEETING FOCUSED INCONCLUSIVELY ON SCHEDULE OF FUTU

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: n/a
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 18 NOV 1975
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: n/a
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: n/a
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 JAN 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1975USUNN06047
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: N/A
Film Number: D750401-0091
From: USUN NEW YORK
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t19751135/aaaabeth.tel
Line Count: 769
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Office: ACTION IO
Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 14
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: n/a
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: izenbei0
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 26 NOV 2003
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <26 NOV 2003 by ThomasVJ>; APPROVED <26 JAN 2004 by izenbei0>
Review Markings:

Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
06 JUL 2006

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 57 GA PLENARY AND SECURITY COUNCIL -- ICJ ELECTIONS
TAGS: OGEN
To: STATE
Type: TE
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 06 JUL 2006